

ANIMALS ON ACADEMY PROPERTY

Reference: 28 C.F.R. 35.104
Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, as amended (Section 504)
The Americans with Disabilities Act, as amended (ADA)
The Individuals with Disabilities Education Improvement Act (IDEIA)

The Board of Directors recognizes that there are many occasions when animals are present on Academy property and many reasons for those animals' presence. Animals are commonly utilized by teachers during classroom presentations and are often housed in classrooms and other locations on campus. Additionally, employees, students, parents, vendors, and other members of the public may be accompanied at the Academy by a service or therapy animal in accordance with Federal and State law and this policy.

This policy applies to all animals on Academy property, including service animals.

Definitions

- A. "Animal": includes every vertebrate other than a human.
- B. "Service animal": pursuant to 28 C.F.R. Section 35.104, "means any dog that is individually trained to do work or perform tasks for the benefit of an individual with a disability, including a physical, sensory, psychiatric, intellectual, or other mental disability. Other species of animals, whether wild or domestic, trained or untrained, are not service animals for the purposes of this definition. The work or tasks performed by a service animal must be directly related to the individual's disability. Examples of work or tasks include, but are not limited to, assisting individuals who are blind or have low vision with navigation and other tasks, alerting individuals who are deaf or hard of hearing to the presence of people or sounds, providing non-violent protection or rescue work, pulling a wheelchair, assisting an individual during a seizure, alerting individuals to the presence of allergens, retrieving items such as medicine or the telephone, providing physical support and assistance with balance and stability to individuals with mobility disabilities, and helping persons with psychiatric and neurological disabilities by preventing or interrupting impulsive or destructive behaviors. The crime deterrent effects of an animal's presence and the provision of emotional support, well-being, comfort, or companionship do not constitute work or tasks for the purposes of this definition."

The Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) also defines a miniature horse as an animal that can serve as a service animal, so long as the miniature horse has been individually trained to do work or perform tasks for the benefit of the individual with a disability. To better determine whether the Board must allow for the use of a miniature horse or make modifications to buildings, the Board should refer to Section 35.136 (c) through (i) of the ADA.

Vaccination, Licensing and/or Veterinary Requirements

Animals, including service animals, housed on or brought on to Academy property on a regular basis must meet every veterinary requirement set forth in State law and County regulation/ordinance, including but not limited to rabies vaccination or other inoculations required to be properly licensed.

Animals in the Academy and Elsewhere on Academy Property

Animals permitted in the Academy and elsewhere on Academy property shall be limited to those necessary to support specific curriculum-related projects and activities, those that provide assistance to a student or staff member who has a seizure disorder, those that provide a reasonable accommodation to a student in accordance with a Section 504 Plan, or those that serve as service animals as required by Federal and State law.

Taking into consideration that some animals can cause or exacerbate allergic reactions, spread bacterial infections, or cause damage and create a hazard if they escape from confinement, the **Principal or Principal Designee** may permit animals to be present in classrooms to support curriculum-related projects and activities only under the following conditions:

- A. the staff member seeking approval to have an animal in his/her classroom shall:
 1. provide a current satisfactory health certificate or report of examination from a veterinarian for the animal;
 2. take precautions deemed necessary to protect the health and safety of students and other staff;
 3. ensure that the animal is treated humanely, keeping it in a healthy condition and in appropriate housing (e.g., a cage or tank) that is properly cleaned and maintained; and,
 4. keep the surrounding areas in a clean and sanitary condition at all times;
- B. other staff members and parents of students in areas potentially affected by animals have been notified in writing and adjustments have been made to accommodate verified health-related or other concerns.

Except where required by law, the presence of an animal shall be disallowed if documented health concerns of a student or staff member cannot be accommodated.

Service Animals for Students

The student's need for and use of the service animal must be documented in the student's individual education plan (IEP) or Section 504 Plan.

A service animal is the personal property of the student and/or parents. The Board does not assume responsibility for training, daily care, healthcare or supervision of service animals. The Board does not assume responsibility for personal injury or property damage arising out of or

relating to the presence or use of service animals on Academy property or at Academy-sponsored events.

A service animal that meets the definition set forth in the ADA and this policy shall be under the control of its handler. A service animal shall have a harness, leash, or other tether, unless either the handler is unable because of a disability to use a harness, leash, or other tether, or the use of a harness, leash, or other tether would interfere with the service animal's safe, effective performance of work or tasks, in which case the service animal must be otherwise under the handler's control (e.g., voice control, signals, or other effective means), or under the control of a handler other than the student.

Required Documentation

The following documentation is required prior to a service animal being allowed at the Academy or other Board property:

- A. current IEP or Section 504 Plan that includes a provision regarding the use of a service animal;
- B. current satisfactory health certificate or report of examination from a veterinarian for the service animal as required by this policy for all animals that are regularly present on Academy property; and
- C. criminal background check for the handler, if the handler is not the student, in the same manner as required of vendors, individuals, or other entities under contract with the Board.

The **Principal or Principal Designee** is responsible for determining whether the required documentation has been provided for the student's service animal. When the required documentation has been provided, the service animal will be permitted to accompany the student with a disability anywhere on the Academy campus where students are permitted to be.

Removing and/or Excluding a Student's Service Animal

In instances when a service animal has demonstrated that it is not under the control of the student or its handler, the **Principal or Principal Designee** is also responsible for documenting such behavior and for determining if and when the service animal is to be removed and/or excluded from Academy property.

In instances when the service animal has demonstrated that it is not sufficiently housebroken, the **Principal or Principal Designee** shall document such behavior and determine whether the service animal is to be removed and/or excluded from Academy property.

The **Principal or Principal Designee** shall be notified when a service animal is removed and/or excluded, and, immediately subsequent to such notification, document the reasons for the removal and/or exclusion.

The **Principal or Principal Designee** decision to remove and/or exclude a service animal from Academy property may be appealed in accordance with the complaint procedure set forth in AG 2260.01B - Section 504/ADA - Complaint and Due Process Procedures.

The procedures set forth in AG 2260B – Complaint Procedures for Nondiscrimination and Equal Educational Opportunity/Access are not intended to interfere with the rights of a student and his/her parents or an eligible student to pursue a complaint with the United States Department of Education's Office for Civil Rights.

Eligibility of a Student's Service Animal for Transportation

In some cases, as identified on the student's IEP or Section 504 Plan, there may be a need for a student with a disability and his/her accompanying service dog to access Academy transportation. There may also be a need for the service animal's handler, if the handler is someone other than the student, to also access Academy transportation.

Before a service animal is permitted to ride on a school bus or other Board-owned or leased vehicle, the student and his/her parents, or eligible student, and the handler, if s/he is someone other than the student, shall comply with the following:

- A. The **Principal or Principal Designee** shall meet with the student and his/her parents, or eligible student, and the handler, if s/he is someone other than the student, and the driver and bus assistant, if any. The student and his/her parents, or eligible student, and the handler, if s/he is someone other than the student, is responsible for providing information to the driver and bus assistant, if any, regarding critical commands needed for daily interaction and emergency/evacuation.
- B. The **Principal or Principal Designee** shall make arrangements for the student and his/her parents, or eligible student, and the handler, if s/he is someone other than the student, to provide an orientation for students who will be riding the bus/vehicle with the service animal regarding the animal's functions and how students should interact with the animal.
- C. The service animal must participate in bus evacuation drills with the student.

The service animal shall board the bus by the steps with the student, not a lift, unless the student uses the lift to enter and exit the bus.

While the bus/vehicle is in motion, the service animal shall remain positioned on the floor, at the student's feet. A representative of the Transportation Office will meet with the student and his/her parents, or eligible student, and the handler, if s/he is someone other than the student, to determine whether the service animal should be secured on the bus/vehicle with a tether or harness.

Situations that would cause cessation of transportation privileges for the service animal include:

- A. the student, or handler, is unable to control the service animal's behavior, which poses a threat to the health or safety of others; or
- B. the service animal urinates or defecates on the bus.

The student and his/her parents shall be informed of behaviors that could result in cessation of transportation privileges for the service animal, in writing, prior to the first day of transportation.

If it is necessary to suspend transportation privileges for the service animal for any of the above reasons, the decision may be appealed to the **Principal or Principal Designee**.

Although transportation may be suspended for the service animal, it remains the Academy's responsibility to transport the student. Furthermore, unless the behavior that resulted in the service animal's removal from the bus is also documented during the school day, the service animal may still accompany the student in school.

Service Animals for Employees

In accordance with Policy 1623, Policy 3123, and Policy 4123 - Section 504/ADA Prohibition Against Disability Discrimination in Employment, the Board provides qualified individuals with disabilities with accommodation(s). An employee with a disability may request authorization to use a service animal while on duty as such an accommodation. As required of all animals under this policy, an employee with a disability who utilizes a service animal as an accommodation must provide a current satisfactory health certificate or report of examination from a veterinarian for the animal.

Service Animals for Parents, Vendors, Visitors, and Others

Individuals with disabilities who are accompanied by their service animals are permitted access to all areas of the Academy's facilities where members of the public, as participants in services, programs or activities, as vendors, or as invitees, are permitted to go. Individuals who will access any area of the Academy's facilities with their service animals should notify the **Principal or Principal Designee** that their service animal will accompany them during their visit.

As required of all animals under this policy, an individual with a disability who has a service animal will be required to provide a current satisfactory health certificate or report of examination from a veterinarian for the animal if they will visit an area of the Academy's facilities on a regular basis.

An individual with a disability who attends an Academy event will be permitted to be accompanied by his/her service animal in accordance with Policy 9160 - Public Attendance at Academy Events. If the individual with a disability will attend a regularly scheduled series of events with his/her service animal, the individual with disabilities will be required to provide a current satisfactory health certificate or report of examination from a veterinarian for the animal, which is required for all animals by this policy.